Message Text

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ACTION NEA-12

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-09 H-02 INR-10 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01 PRS-01 SS-15 USIA-12

RSR-01 /080 W

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R 200525 Z APR 73 FM AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3887

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E. O. 11652: N/ A TAGS: PINT. IN

SUBJ: BIHAR: BY-ELECTION RESULTS.

FOL TEL QUOTED FOR YOU:

- 1. IN BIHAR THREE BY- ELECTIONS HAVE BEEN HELD IN PAST WEEK. RESULTS ARE GENERALLY BAD NEWS FOR CONGRESS(R). IN TWO LOK SABHA SEATS CONGEALSS(R) RETAINED ONE BY THIN MARGIN OVER REGIONAL HUL/JHARKHAND PARTY WHILE LOSING OTHER TO SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER MADHU LIMAYE IN RACE WHICH SAW CONGRESS(R) RUN A HUMILIATING THIRD PLACE (BEHIND CPI) AND FORFEITING ITS DEPOSIT. IN LONE BIHAR ASSEMBLY BY- ELECTION, CONGRESS(R) RETAINED SEAT (WHICH HAD BEEN VACATED BY UNION MINISTER BHOLA PASWAN SHASTRI) BY ONLY NARROW MARGIN OVER RIVAL CPI.
- 2. RAJMAHAL LOK SABHA SEAT: J. C. MURMU CONGRESS(R) 65,700; A. MURMU HUL/JHARKHAND PARTY 61,000 PLUS MIS-CELLANEOUS 4,500 VOTES. A SEAT RESERVED FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES,

CONGRESS(R) PERCENTAGE OF VOTE POLLED DECLINED PERCEPTIBLY WHILE TRIBAL- BASED REGIONAL HUL/JHARKHAND INCREASED SIGNIFICANTLY. NO OTHER MAJOR PARTIES CONTESTED ELECTION.

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- 3. BANKA LOK SABHA SEAT: M. LIMAYE SOCIALIST 111,700; V. YADAV - CPI - 76,400; MRS. SHAKUNTALA DEVI - CONGRESS(R) - 41,600, PLUS ANOTHER 32,000 SCATTERED VOTES.
- 4. KORHA ASSAMBLY SEAT: V. RISHIDEO CONGRESS(R) 14,900;
 P. RISHIDEO CPI 12,000; S. PASWAN SOCIALIST 7,200.
 A SCHEDULED CASTE RESERVED SAIT, CONGRESS (R) PERCENTAGE OF VOTE POLLED DECLINED DRAMATICALLY FROM BHOLA PASWAN SHASE'S 81 PERCENT IN 1972 TO RISHIDEO'S 33 PERCENT.
- 5. COMMENT: AS STRAWS IN WIND, SIGNIFICANCE OF BY- ELECTIONS CAN BE EXAGGERATED; HOWEVER, IT SEEMS FAIR TO NOTE FOLLOWING TRENDS: (1) NOTICEABLE DECLINE IN CONGRESS(R) POPULARITY; (2) IMPRESSIVE IMPROVEMENT OF BOTH CPI AND SOCIALIST PARTIES; (3) NO CHANGE IN WEAK POSITIONS OF CONGRESS(O) AND JAN SANGH; (4) CONTINUING STRENGTH OF TRIBAL HUL/ JHARKHAND PART Y. IN TERMS OF BIHAR POLITICS, BY- ELECTIONS ARE SEVERE BLOW TO CHIEF MINISTER PANDEY WHO RAN CAMPAIGNS, PRESSED FOR NOMINATIONS OF HIS PEOPLE AND REFUSED ORGANIZE ALLIANCE WITH CPI. FACTIONALISM WITH CONGRESS(R) PROBABLY IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTORY FACTOR TO LOSSES BUT IT ALSO APPARENT THAT LEFTWING OF CONGRESS(R) WILL BE STRENGTHENED IN ITS PURSUIT OF MORE COMPLETE AGAUANCE WITH CPI. LIMAYE CAMPAIGN, WHICH DOOR TO DOOR, FOCUSSED ON INCREASED COST OF LIVING, SHORTAGE

OF FOOD, LACK OF DRINKING WATER AND IRRIGATION FACILITIES.

UNQTE MOYNIHAN

GORDON

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^{***} Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a

^{***} Current Classification *** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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